Bylaws of Carleton University Students' Association ("CUSA")

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Section 1 - Directors

Electing and Appointing Directors

1.1 Who elects the directors and how are directors elected?

The Members elect the Directors.

The Directors shall be composed of:

- Eight (8) General Directors, comprised of Carleton University Students-At-Large;
- One (1) President/Chief Executive Officer ("President/CEO"), Member;
- One (1) Treasurer, Vice President Finance ("VP Finance/Treasurer"), non-voting-

The Board Nominating Committee shall nominate a group of proposed, qualified Directors for the Members to elect at the Annual Members' Meeting, as per the Board Nominating Committee Terms of Reference.

Six (6) of the ten (10) Directors, including the President/CEO and VP Finance/Treasurer shall be elected or appointed, as required, at each Annual Members' Meeting.

1.2 How long do Directors serve?

Subject to the articles, each Director's term of office will be from the date of the meeting at which they are elected or appointed until no later than the end of the second Annual Members' Meeting, or third Annual Members' Meeting if held, following the election, save and except for the President/CEO and the VP Finance/Treasurer, whose term of office will be from the date of the meeting at which they are appointed until no later than the end of their employment contract.

Empty Seats

1.3 In what situations does a Director cease holding office before the end of their term?

A Director will stop holding office immediately, if he/she/they:

- ceases to be a Student-At-Large (President/CEO excepted);
- dies;
- becomes bankrupt;
- fails to attend two consecutive board meetings without notifying the chair in advance;
- is found to be incapable of managing property by a court or under Ontario law.

A Director may resign by written notice to the Corporation. A Director who resigns will stop holding office when the Corporation receives the written notice or at the time specified in the notice, whichever is later.

1.4 Can the Members remove a Director from office?

Members may remove a Director before the end of their term of office. Members may do this by passing a resolution at a Members' Meeting with at least a majority (fifty-one percent (51%)) of

the votes cast by the Members. If a vacancy occurs as a result of the Members removing a Director, the Members may, in consultation with the Board Nominating Committee, fill the vacancy by a majority vote.

1.5 How are Board seats filled when they've been vacated mid-term?

A vacancy on the Board shall be filled as follows:

- a. a quorum of Directors may, in consultation with the Board Nominating Committee, fill a vacancy among the Directors;
- b. if there is not a quorum of Directors or there has been a failure to appoint the minimum number of Directors set out in the articles, the Directors in office shall, without delay, call a special meeting of Members to fill the vacancy and, if they fail to call such a meeting, the meeting may be called by any Member;
- c. if the vacancy occurs as a result of the Members removing a Director, the Members may, in consultation with the Board Nominating Committee, fill the vacancy by a majority vote and any Director elected to fill the vacancy shall hold office for the remainder of the removed Director's term; and
- d. the Board may fill any other vacancy by a majority vote, and the appointee shall hold office for the remainder of the unexpired portion of the term of the vacating Director. After that, the appointee sh"

all be eligible to be elected as a Director.

Committees

1.6 Can the Board delegate its powers to a Managing Director or Executive Committee?

The Board may appoint Directors to be a managing Director or a committee of Directors and may delegate to the managing Director or committee any of the powers of the Directors except those powers set out in the Act that are not permitted to be delegated.

1.7 Who decides on the composition and rules of Board committees?

Any committee of Directors may create its own rules of procedure, subject to such rules or directions as the Board may from time to time make. The Board may remove any committee member by resolution.

Paying Directors

1.8 Can we pay directors for their work as Directors?

The Directors will fulfill their role as Director without remuneration. Directors will not directly or indirectly receive any profit from occupying the position of Director.

1.9 Can we pay directors for their work in other capacities?

The Directors shall serve as such without remuneration and no Director shall directly or indirectly receive any profit from occupying the position of Director; provided that:

a. Directors may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses they incur in the performance of their

Directors' duties;

- b. Directors may be paid remuneration and reimbursed for expenses incurred in connection with services they provide to the Corporation in their capacity other than as Directors, provided that the amount of any such remuneration or reimbursement is:
- (i) considered reasonable by the Board;
- (ii) approved by the Board for payment by resolution passed before such payment is made; and (iii) in compliance with the conflict of interest provisions of the Act.

The President/CEO and VP Finance/Treasurer shall be remunerated as executive Officers of the Corporation, not for their services on the Board.

Discipline of Directors

1.10 Who can discipline Directors or terminate their Directorship?

The Board may pass a resolution authorizing disciplinary action or the termination of a Director for: violating the Corporation's Code of Conduct, violating these Bylaws, or any other reason calling for discipline in the discretion of the Board.

Section 2 - Board Meetings

2.1 Who can call Board Meetings?

The Chair, the President/CEO, or any two (2) Directors jointly may call meetings of Directors at any time and any place on notice as required by the Notices Section of this Bylaw.

Board Meeting Notices

2.2 Do we have to give advanced notice for Board Meetings?

Notice of the time and place for the holding of a meeting of the Board will be given to every Director of the Corporation in the manner provided in the Notices Section of this Bylaw.

2.3 How long in advance does the notice have to be given?

Notice of the time and place of the meeting must be given not less than two (2) days before the date that the meeting is to be held.

2.4 How should notice be given?

Notice must be given according to requirements set out in the Notices Section of this Bylaw.

2.5 When can we have a Board Meeting without advanced notice?

Notice of a meeting is not necessary if:

- a. all of the Directors are present, and none objects to the holding of the meeting,
- those absent have waived notice or have otherwise signified their consent to the holding of such meeting, or
- a quorum of Directors is present and it would be the first meeting of a newly elected or appointed Board immediately following the annual meeting of the Corporation.

2.6 Can regular meetings be fixed?

The Board may fix the place and time of regular Board meetings and send a copy of the resolution fixing the place and time of such meetings to each Director, and no other notice shall be required for any such meetings.

Conducting Board Meetings

2.7 Who will chair Board Meetings? What if they are absent?

The Chair will oversee Board Meetings. If the Chair is absent, the Directors present will choose a Director to act as the Chair.

2.8 How will voting be conducted at the Board Meeting?

Each Director, including the Chair, has one vote. Questions arising at any Board Meeting will be decided by a majority (51%) of votes unless otherwise required by the Act.

2.9 Will the Chair have the power to break ties?

In case of an equality of votes, the Chair will not have a second or casting vote.

In the case of a tie vote, the question shall fail.

Phone and e-Meetings

2.10 Can Directors join Board Meetings online or by phone?

If all of the Directors of the Corporation consent, a Director may participate in a meeting of the Board or of a committee of Directors by telephone or electronic means. The telephone or electronic means must allow all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting. A Director participating in the above ways is deemed to be present at that meeting. For greater certainty, Board meetings may be held entirely by phone or electronic means.

Confidential Meetings

2.11 Can the Board hold confidential Board Meetings?

Subject to the Act, the Board may hold confidential meetings when the following issues are addressed: legal, contractual, personnel, or any other issues which if discovered would compromise or adversely affect the Corporation.

Confidential matters shall be included on the Board's In-Camera agenda in advance of the meeting by the Agenda Committee, or a Director may make a motion during a meeting to place an item on the In-Camera agenda.

Directors are entitled to attend a confidential meeting, and any person whose presence is determined necessary may also be permitted to attend by resolution of the Board.

Only voting members of the Board and those who were invited by the Board to be present at the Confidential meeting shall be entitled to review the minutes of that meeting.

Section 3 - Officers

Appointments and Removals

3.1 What Executive Officers can the Members appoint?

The Members will appoint the President/CEO, as elected by the Students-at-Large.

The Members will appoint the VP Finance/Treasurer in concert with the Vice President Finance and Treasurer Nomination Committee.

The Members will elect the Vice President Internal/Secretary, Vice President Student Issues, and Vice President Student Life, as outlined in the Vice Presidential Election and Appointment Policy.

The Associate Vice Presidents will be hired through a process outlined in the Hiring Policy and Procedure, and confirmed by a vote of the Members.

These Officers will have such authority and duties as the Members may assign from time to time.

3.2 What Officers can the Board appoint?

The Board will appoint from among the Directors a Chair and will appoint the President/CEO, as elected by the Students-at-Large and confirmed by the Members, and will appoint the VP Finance/Treasurer as selected by the Members at the Annual Members' Meeting at its first meeting following the annual meeting of the Corporation. In the interim period between the annual meeting of the Corporation and the election of the Chair, the President/CEO shall act as Chair.

The Board may appoint other Officers and agents as it deems necessary. These Officers and agents will have such authority and duties as the Board may assign from time to time.

3.3 Can one person hold more than one executive office?

Except on a temporary basis as provided in 3.1 and 3.2, the same person may not hold two or more executive offices of the Corporation.

3.4 Who can remove an Executive Officer?

The Council may remove any Executive Officer by ordinary resolution.

3.5 For what reasons may an Executive Officer be removed?

An Executive Officer may be removed by the Council for any reason.

3.6 Who can remove the Chair of the Board?

The Board may remove the Chair by resolution.

3.7 For what reasons may the Chair of the Board be removed?

The Chair may be removed for any reason.

3.8 Officers' Duties

Officers shall be responsible for the duties assigned to them and may not delegate to

others the performance of any or all of such duties. Term of Office 3.9 Officers shall hold office from the time of their appointment until the third half of the following annual meeting of the Corporation. 3.10 Duties of the Chair The Chair shall preside at Board meetings and such other duties as may be required by the Act or as the Board may determine from time to time. 3.11 Duties of the President/CEO The president shall perform the duties described in Schedule A and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Board may determine from time to time. 3.12 Duties of the VP Finance/Treasurer The Vice President Finance/Treasurer shall perform the duties described in Schedule B and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Board may determine from time to time. 3.13 Duties of the Vice President Internal/Secretary The Vice President Internal/Secretary shall perform the duties described in Schedule C and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time. 3.14 Duties of the Vice President Student Issues The Vice President Student Issues shall perform the duties described in Schedule D and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time. 3.15 Duties of the Vice President Student Life The Vice President Student Life shall perform the duties described in Schedule E and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time. 3.16 Duties of the Associate Vice President Executive Relations The Associate Vice President Executive Relations shall perform the duties described in Schedule F and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time. 3.17 Duties of the Associate Vice President Student Funds The Associate Vice President Student Funds shall perform the duties described in Schedule G and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time. 3.18 Duties of the Associate Vice President Student Groups The Associate Vice President Student Groups shall perform the duties described in Schedule H and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to ltime. 3.19 Duties of the Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs

The Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs shall perform the duties described

1	in Schedule I and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time.
3.20	Duties of the Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy
	The Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy shall perform the duties described in Schedule J and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time.
3.21	Duties of the Associate Vice President Student Experience
	The Associate Vice President Student Experience shall perform the duties described in Schedule ke and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time.
3.22	Duties of the Associate Vice President Community Engagement
	The Associate Vice President Community Engagement shall perform the duties described in Schedule L and such other duties as may be required by law or as the Members may determine from time to time.

Section 4 – Conflicts of Interest & Protection of Directors & Others

Conflicts of Interest

4.1 Are Directors required to disclose any conflict of interest?

A Director or Officer who is a party to a material contract or transaction or proposed material contract or transaction with the Corporation or is a director or officer of, or has a material interest in, any person who is a party to a material contract or transaction or proposed material contract or transaction with the Corporation shall make the disclosure required by the Act.

4.2 Are Directors who have a conflict of interest allowed to vote?

No such Director shall attend any part of a meeting of Directors or vote on any resolution to approve any such contract or transaction, except as provided by the Act.

4.3 Are General Directors eligible to hold office as a Member, the President/CEO, a Vice President, or an Associate Vice President?

CUSA General Directors shall be deemed ineligible to hold office as a Member, the President/CEO, a Vice President, or an Associate Vice President as outlined within the Bylaws, within one (1) calendar year of their last day holding office as a General Director on the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

This article does not apply to the 2023-24 Board.

Protection of Directors & Others

Protection of Directors & Others

- 4.4 No Director, Officer or committee member of the Corporation is liable for the acts, neglects or defaults of any other Director, Officer, committee member or employee of the Corporation or for joining in any receipt or for any loss, damage or expense happening to the Corporation through the insufficiency or deficiency of title to any property acquired by resolution of the Board or for or on behalf of the Corporation or for the insufficiency or deficiency of any security in or upon which any of the money of or belonging to the Corporation shall be placed out or invested or for any loss or damage arising from the bankruptcy, insolvency or tortious act of any person, firm or Corporation with whom or which any moneys, securities or effects shall be lodged or deposited or for any other loss, damage or misfortune whatever which may happen in the execution of the duties of his or her respective office or trust provided that they have:
 - a. complied with the Act and the Corporation's articles and Bylaws; and
 - b. exercised their powers and discharged their duties in accordance with the Act.

Section 5 - Members

5.1 How many classes of Membership are there?

Membership in the Corporation shall consist of one (1) class of Members.

5.2 How does someone become a Member?

A Member must be a Student-At-Large in the constituency they represent at the time of their election or acclamation and must remain a Student-At-Large in that constituency for the duration of their term as a Member (President/CEO excepted).

Membership shall be composed of thirty-five (35) Members. The thirty-five (35) members shall be appointed or elected subject to the Corporation's Member Appointment and Election Policy and shall be comprised of:

- a) The President/CEO, elected by and from the Students-At-Large;
- b) One (1) Student-At-Large elected by and from those members registered as Special Students;
- c) One (1) Student-At-Large appointed by and from the Carleton Academic Student Government;
- d) One (1) Student-At-Large appointed by and from the Rideau River Residence Association; and
- e) Thirty-one (31) Students-At-Large elected by Students-At-Large enrolled in their faculty.
 - There shall be the following five (5) faculties (each, a "Faculty") from which Members shall be elected to Council:
 - a) The Sprott School of Business;
 - b) The Faculties of Public Affairs;
 - c) The Faculties of Arts and Social Science;
 - d) The Faculty of Engineering and Design; and
 - e) The Faculty of Science.
 - ii. Membership seats in Council shall be distributed to each Faculty in as close a proportion as possible to the annual enrollment statistics at the time of appointment or election, subject to the following:
 - a) No Faculty shall have fewer than one (1) Member seat; and
 - b) No Faculty shall have greater than sixteen (16) Member seats.

5.3 What rights do Members have?

As set out in the articles, each Member of the Council class is entitled to receive notice of, attend, and vote at all Members' Meetings, and each Member of the Council class will be entitled to one (1) vote at such meetings.

5.4 How does membership end?

Membership in Council class automatically terminates if the Member resigns, the Member ceases to maintain qualifications for Membership, or such membership is otherwise ended according to the Act or these Bylaws.

5.5 How long does membership last?

An individual elected or acclaimed to Council shall hold their position as a Member

commencing at the second part of the Annual General Meeting until the adjournment of the Annual General Meeting of the following year.

Transferal of Membership

5.6 Can Members transfer their Membership to others?

Membership in the Corporation is not transferable and automatically terminates if the Member resigns or such Membership is otherwise terminated in accordance with the Act.

Discipline of Members

5.7 Who can discipline Members or terminate their membership?

The Members may pass a resolution authorizing disciplinary action or the termination of Membership for: violating our Code of Conduct or other policies, violating our bylaws and any other reasons calling for discipline in the Discretion of Discipliner.

5.8 How much advanced notice must the discipliners give the Member?

The discipliners must provide 15 days' written notice to a Member before passing the above-mentioned resolution.

5.9 What information should the notice include?

The notice will set out the reasons for the disciplinary action or termination of membership.

5.10 Does the Member have a right to respond?

The Member receiving the notice is entitled to give the discipliners an oral and a written submission addressing the disciplinary action or termination not less than 5 days before the end of the 15-day period. The Board shall consider the submission of the Member before making a final decision regarding disciplinary action or termination of membership.

Section 6 - Members' Meetings

Annual Members' Meeting

6.1 When and where will the Annual Members' Meeting be held?

The Board will decide the date of, and call, the Annual Members' Meeting. The Annual Members' Meeting will take place in Ottawa, Ontario.

The Board may further decide to hold the Annual Members' Meeting by telephonic or electronic means. The telephone or electronic means must: (1) permit all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting; (2) permit verification of the identity of individuals casting votes; and (3) prevent others from knowing how the individual cast the vote.

6.2 What will the agenda of the Annual Members' Meeting (AMM) be?

The business at the Annual Meeting will include the following:

- a. approve the agenda for the AMM;
- b. approve the minutes of the previous AMM and any special meetings;
- c. approve the financial statements for the previous year;
- d. receive a report from the auditor or the person appointed to review the Corporation's finances:
- e. reappoint the auditor or appoint a new public accountant to do an audit or review engagement;
- f. set a day or days in any month or months for regular meetings of the Members;
- g. elect and/or appoint Directors; and
- h. any new or special business that was included in the notice of the meeting.

6.3 Can anything be added to the agenda? If so, how?

Voting Members have a right to submit proposals to be added to the agenda. They must give the proposal to the Board prior to the giving of notice of the Annual Members' Meeting in accordance with the Act, so that such items of new business can be included in the notice of Annual Members' Meeting. No other item of business shall be included on the agenda for the Annual Members' Meeting.

6.4 Do Members have a right to access financial documents ahead of the meeting?

Any Member, upon request, shall be provided, not less than twenty-one (21) days or other number of days prescribed in regulations before the annual meeting, with a copy of the approved financial statements, auditor's report or review engagement report and other financial information required by the Bylaws or articles.

Special Members' Meetings

6.5 Who can call a Special Members' Meeting?

Only the Board may call a Special Members' Meeting.

At the Annual Meeting, and from time to time, the Speaker of Council may appoint a day or days in any month or months for regular meetings at an hour and place to be named, and for such

meetings no subsequent notice need be sent.

6.6 Can the Members make the Directors call a Special Members' Meeting? If so, how?

The Board will convene a Special Members' Meeting on written request of not less than fifteen percent (15%) of the Members for any purpose connected with the affairs of the Corporation that does not fall within the exceptions listed in the Act or is otherwise inconsistent with the Act, within twenty-one (21) days from the date of the deposit of the request.

Notice

6.7 **Do we have to give advanced notice of Members' Meetings? If so, what criteria must it meet?**Subject to the Act, not less than ten (10) and not more than fifty (50) days prior to the Meeting written notice of any annual or Special Members' Meeting must be given in the manner specified in the Act and the Notices Section of this Bylaw to each Member and to the auditor or person appointed to conduct a review engagement.

6.8 How much detail must the notice contain?

Notice of any meeting where special business will be transacted must contain enough information to permit the Members to form a reasoned judgment on the decision to be taken.

Phone and e-Meetings

6.9 Can Members join Members' Meetings online or by phone?

A Member may participate in a Members' Meeting by telephone or electronic means. The telephone or electronic means must:

- allow all participants to communicate adequately with each other during the meeting
- allow you to verify the identity of anyone casting a vote
- prevent you from knowing how they voted.

A Member participating in the above ways is deemed to be present at that meeting. Members' Meetings may be held entirely by phone or electronic means.

Quorum

6.10 How many Members need to be at the Members' Meeting to conduct official business?

A quorum for the transaction of business at a Members' Meeting is fifty-one percent (51%) of the Members entitled to vote at the meeting, whether present in person or by proxy.

6.11 What happens if you lose quorum part way through the meeting?

A quorum must be present throughout the meeting in order for the Members to proceed with the business of the meeting.

Chair of the Meeting

6.12 Who will chair Members' Meetings?

The chair of the Members' meeting will be the Speaker of Council.

6.13 Who will chair Members' Meetings if the Chair is absent?

In the Speaker of Council's absence, the Members present at any Members' meeting will choose a Member present to chair the meeting.

Voting

6.14 How many votes will be necessary to pass a resolution?

Business arising at any Members' Meeting having provided notice in the agenda will be decided by fifty-one percent (51%) of votes unless otherwise required by the Act or the Bylaws.

Business arising at any Members' Meeting having not provided notice in the agenda will be decided by sixty-seven percent (67%) of votes unless otherwise required by the Act or the Bylaws.

6.15 How many votes will each Member have?

Each voting Member will be entitled to one vote at any Members' Meeting.

6.16 Can Members vote by proxy?

If a Member is unavailable to attend or participate in a Members' Meeting, they may appoint another Member to vote for them by proxy.

6.17 How will votes be taken?

Votes shall be taken by a show of hands among all Members present and the chair of the meeting, if a Member, shall have a vote.

Before or after a show of hands has been taken on any question, the chair of the meeting may require, or any Member may demand, a written ballot. A written ballot so required or demanded shall be taken in such manner as the chair of the meeting shall direct.

If there is a tie vote, the chair of the meeting shall require a written ballot, and shall not have a second or casting vote. If there is a tie vote upon a written ballot, the motion is lost.

Whenever a vote by show of hands is taken on a question, unless a written ballot is required or demanded, a declaration by the chair of the meeting that a resolution has been carried or lost and an entry to that effect in the minutes shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of votes recorded in favour of or against the motion.

6.18 Will the chair of the meeting have a vote?

The chair of the meeting, if a voting Member, will have a vote.

6.19 Will abstentions be counted as votes?

An abstention will not be considered a vote cast.

Adjournments

|6.20| Does the Chair need to provide Members with advanced notice before a follow-up meeting?

The Chair may, by resolution of a majority of votes cast at any Members' Meeting, adjourn the Members' Meeting. The Members must be provided with notice of the adjourned meeting. Any

business may be brought before or dealt with at any adjourned meeting which might have been brought before or dealt with at the original meeting in accordance with the notice calling the same.

Attendance

6.21 Who has a right to attend Members' Meetings?

The only persons entitled to attend a Members' Meeting are:

- the Members
- the Directors
- the auditors of the Corporation (or the person who has been appointed to conduct a review engagement, if any)
- others who are entitled or required under any provision of the Act or the Articles of Incorporation to be present at the meeting, and
- Students-At-Large

Council may hold confidential meetings when the following issues are addressed: legal, contractual, personnel or any other issue which if disclosed would compromise or adversely affect the Corporation.

Confidential matters may be included on a separate In-Camera agenda, as determined by the Senior Operations Committee of Council. A Member may make a motion during a Meeting to place an item In-Camera.

Members and Directors are entitled to attend confidential meetings. Additional participants can be invited to attend by the Senior Operations Committee or by a resolution of the Members.

Disciplinary Act or Termination for Cause

6.22 How are Members Disciplined?

Upon fifteen (15) days' written notice to a Member, the Board may pass a resolution authorizing disciplinary action or the termination of Membership for violating any provision of the articles or Bylaws.

The notice shall set out the reasons for the disciplinary action or termination of Membership. The Member receiving the notice shall be entitled to give the Board a written submission opposing the disciplinary action or termination not less than five (5) days before the end of the fifteen (15) day period. The Board shall consider the written submission of the Member before making a final decision regarding disciplinary action or termination of Membership

Committees & Task Forces

6.23 Can Committees or Task Forces be Appointed?

The Council may from time to time appoint any committee, task force or other advisory body, as it deems necessary for such purposes and, subject to the Act, with such powers and comprised of such Members as the Council shall see fit.

A current list of Standing Committees and their mandates shall be maintained in the Council Standing Committees Terms of Reference. Any such committee will formulate its own rules of procedure, subject to such regulations or directions as the Council may from time to time make.

The selection and removal of Committee members shall be done by motion of the Council.

Section 7 - Notices

7.1 What are valid ways of sending advanced notice of meetings?

Any notice required to be sent to any Member or Director or to the auditor or person who has been appointed to conduct a review engagement shall be delivered:

- · to the last address on record for that director or member;
- by email;
- by other electronic means; or
- · as the directors determine.

7.2 Where should notices be sent?

Notices mentioned above will be sent to any such Member or Director at their latest address as shown in the records of the Corporation and to the auditor or the person who has been appointed to conduct a review engagement at its business address, or if no address be given then to the last address of such Member or Director known to the Board.

7.3 | Can the right to notice be waived?

Notice may be waived or the time for the notice may be waived or abridged at any time with the consent in writing of the person entitled to the notice.

7.4 Can we count the day the notice is sent as part of the total number of days required for advanced notice?

Where a given number of days' notice or notice extending over any period is required to be given, the day of service or posting of the notice will, unless it is otherwise provided, be counted in such number of days or other period.

7.5 What effect does an error or omission have on the validity of the notice?

No error or accidental omission in giving notice of any Board Meeting or any Members' Meeting will invalidate the meeting or make void anything that happens at the meeting.

Section 8 - Finances & Signing Authority

8.1 When does our financial year end?

The financial year of the Corporation ends on April 30 in each year or on such other date as the Board may from time to time by resolution determine.

8.2 Does CUSA have a corporate seal?

The seal of the Corporation, if any, will be in the form determined by the Board.

8.3 Execution of Contracts

The Board shall, at its first opportunity following the Annual General Meeting, approve a list of Officers, Directors, employees, or other agents who are authorized to execute documents in relation to bills, cheques, deeds, transfers, assignments, contracts, obligations, and other instruments in writing. In addition, the Board may from time to time direct the manner in which and the person by whom a particular document or type of document shall be executed. Any person authorized to sign any document may affix the corporate seal, if any, to the document.

Any Director or Officer may certify a copy of any instrument, resolution, bylaw or other document of the Corporation to be a true copy thereof.

8.4 Banking

The Board shall by resolution from time to time designate the bank in which the money, bonds or other securities of the Corporation shall be placed for safekeeping.

8.5 **Borrowing**

The Board shall by resolution have the authority to borrow money on the credit of the Corporation; limit or increase the amount of money borrowed; issue, sell, or pledge securities of the Corporation; and borrow against the assets of the Corporation.

8.6 Investments

The Board shall by resolution have the authority to direct the investments of the Corporation. It may also enact an Investment Policy, that delegates its authority to other individuals to manage the investments of the Corporation.

8.7 **Books & Records**

The Board shall ensure that all necessary books and records of the Corporation required by law are regularly and properly kept.

8.8 Annual Budget Process

The Corporation shall maintain a one (1) year operating budget and rolling three (3) year capital budget that shall be updated annually no later than April 1 of each year, as per the approval process detailed within the Operating and Capital Budget Approval Policy, and in accordance with the Act.

Section 9 - Adoption and Amendment of Bylaws & Policies

Adoption and Amendment of Bylaws

9.1 What percentage of Member support does it take to change these Bylaws?

The Members may from time to time amend this Bylaw with sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes cast at a Members' Meeting.

9.2 Can the Board change the Bylaws between Members' Meetings?

Only the voting Members may pass or amend this Bylaw.

Adoption of Policies

9.3 Adoption of Policies

The Board and Council shall establish their own procedures to govern the adoption, amendment and repeal of policies that are within their jurisdiction, in compliance with the procedures provided herein, and not contrary to the Act and the Letters Patent.

9.4 **Board Policy Jurisdiction**

The Board shall have jurisdiction to generate, modify, repeal, and manage Policies and Procedures for the supervision of the management of the Corporation, with a focus on human resources, labour-management relations, internal controls, audit, legal and insurance, leases and contracts, purchasing and capital expenditures, banking and investment, physical plant, UC office, storage and business space, general corporate policies, and any Policy or Procedure that is not delegated herein to Council.

9.5 **Council Policy Jurisdiction**

The Council shall have jurisdiction to generate, modify, repeal, and manage Policies and Procedures for advocacy and student interest positions and policies.

If jurisdiction over a Policy is unclear, the Vice President Internal/Secretary shall make a recommendation to the Speaker of Council and the President/CEO for their joint decision. The Vice President Internal/Secretary shall be entitled to receive legal or financial advice to inform their recommendation. If agreement can't be found, both the Council and the Board shall be required to approve the Policy.

Section 10 - Definitions & Interpretation

10.1 What if part of the Bylaw is invalid?

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Bylaw shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Bylaw.

10.2 What if parts of the Bylaw are inconsistent with the Articles or Act?

If any of the provisions contained in the Bylaws are inconsistent with those contained in the articles or the Act, the provisions contained in the articles or the Act will prevail.

Other than as specified, all terms contained in this Bylaw that are defined in the Act shall have the meanings given to such terms same meaning as they do in the Act. Words importing the singular include the plural and vice versa, and words importing one gender include all genders.

10.3 Common Definitions

"Act" means the Not-for-Profit Corporations Act, 2010.

"Articles of Incorporation" or "Articles" means the October 16, 1968 letters patent of Carleton University Students Association, Inc.

"Board Nominating Committee" means a committee composed of one Director, two Members, and an administrative staff support who are responsible for the nomination of Directors pursuant to the Board Nominating Committee Terms of Reference.

"Board" means the group comprising all of the Directors of CUSA, which is tasked with the responsibilities of generating, modifying, repealing, and managing Policies and Procedures for the supervision of the management of the Corporation and any Policy or Procedure that is not delegated herein to Council.

"Council" means the group comprising all of the Members of CUSA, which is tasked with the responsibilities of: representing the Students-At-Large in advocacy matters, holding the President, Vice Presidents, and Associate Vice Presidents accountable for their actions; election of the Speaker and the Board, focusing on the short-term actions of CUSA, and facilitating the recommendations from committees to Policy.

"Director" means an individual occupying the position of director of the Corporation.

"Executive Officer" means the positions outlined in sections 3.11 through 3.22 of these Bylaws.

"General Director" means an individual occupying the position of director of the Corporation, except for the President/CEO and the Vice President Finance/Treasurer.

"Policy" means the formal document that explains how CUSA handles certain operational issues, such as hiring procedures, privacy, and elections, and is developed by the Board, Council, or senior management staff, as delegated by the Board, the Act, or these Bylaws.

"Procedure" means an operating procedure that is developed by staff or a designated committee of CUSA.

"Speaker" means the Member elected from the Members based on ranked choice pursuant to the Policies for election set by Council from time to time.

"Students-At-Large" means individuals currently enrolled in undergraduate-level courses at Carleton University in Ottawa, ON.

SCHEDULE A - Description of the President/CEO

1.1 Role Statement

If appointed, the President/Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation and shall be responsible for implementing the strategic plans and policies of the Corporation. The President shall, subject to the authority of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs of the Corporation. The President shall be entitled to receive notice or and to attend and speak at all meetings of the Board and of meetings of Members as a non-member thereof without the right to vote, save and except when the Board is discussing the position, salary or benefits of the President.

1.2 Responsibilities

Operation and Management:

- 1. Serve as the official spokesperson of the Carleton University Students' Association.
- 2. Oversee the day-to-day operation of the organisation along with the Director of Operations.
- 3. Assist the Vice President Finance/Treasurer along with the Director of Operations in the creation and presentation of the Annual Budget.
- 4. Assist senior management in goal setting, creating and implementing the Executive Roadmap, and implementing the Long Term Strategic Plan.
- 5. Maintain primary correspondence with senior university stakeholders and lead advocacy on major student issues.
- 6. Assist senior management in other long term projects and continue projects from successive years.
- 7. Maintain legal correspondence on behalf of the CUSA Board, CUSA Council, and the Association.
- 8. Support senior management on matters such as, but not limited to, the health and dental plan, UPASS, labour unions, and the master fees and services agreement.

Executive Committee and Executive Council:

- 1. Mentor, train, and lead the Vice Presidents and Associate Vice Presidents of the Association.
- 2. Create the annual Executive Roadmap with members of the Executive Committee that outlines the executive's plans and goals for the year.
- 3. Act as liaison between full-time staff and the Executive Committee. Ensure good lines of communication.

CUSA Board:

- Serve as the Board's central point of communication with the senior management, if any,
 of the Corporation. Provide guidance to senior management regarding the Board's
 expectations and concerns. In collaboration with senior management, develop standards
 for Board decision-support packages that include formats for reporting to the Board and
 level of detail to be provided. Ensure that management strategies in addition to planning
 and performance information are appropriately presented to the Board.
- 2. Lead the Board in monitoring and evaluating the performance of senior management, if any, through an annual process.
- 3. Ensure that a Board work plan is developed and implemented with the assistance of the Chair of the Board that includes annual goals for the Board and embraces continuous

improvement in alignment with the Long Term Strategic Plan.

- 4. Serve as the Board's primary contact with the public.
- 5. Report regularly to the Board on issues relevant to its governance responsibilities.
- 6. Ensure succession planning occurs for senior management, if any, and Board.
- 7. Serve as a member on all Board committees.

Supervise the Associate Vice President Executive Relations.

Successful transition the incoming President/CEO.

SCHEDULE B - Description of the Vice President Finance/Treasurer

1.1 Role Statement

If appointed, the Vice President Finance/Treasurer works collaboratively with the President/CEO and senior management, if any, to support the Board in achieving its fiduciary responsibilities.

1.2 Responsibilities

Custody of Funds:

- 1. The Vice President Finance/Treasurer shall have the custody of the funds and securities of the Corporation and shall keep full and accurate accounts of all assets, liabilities, receipts and disbursements of the Corporation in the books belonging to the Corporation and shall deposit all monies, securities and other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Corporation in such chartered bank or trust company, or, in the case of securities, in such registered dealer in securities as may be designated by the Board from time to time.
- 2. The Vice President Finance/Treasurer shall disburse the funds of the Corporation as may be directed by proper authority taking proper vouchers for such disbursements, and shall render to the Chair and directors at the regular meeting of the Board, or whenever they may require it, an accounting of all the transactions and a statement of the financial position, of the Corporation.
- 3. The Vice President Finance/Treasurer shall also perform such other finance-related duties as may from time to time be directed by the Board.
- 4. Lead the allocation of expenses in the annual creation of the budget with the President/CEO and Director of Operations.

CUSA Board:

- 1. Give such notice as required by the By-Laws of all meetings of the Corporation, the Board and Board committees. Attend all meetings of the Corporation, the Board and Board committees.
- 2. Maintain a high standard for Board conduct and uphold policies and By-laws regarding Directors' conduct, with particular emphasis on fiduciary responsibilities.
- 3. Present monthly expense reports to the Board on Exec and Businesses operations.
- 4. Submitting a midterm report to the Board.
- 5. Present to the Members at the Annual Meeting as part of the annual report, the financial statement of the Corporation approved by the Board together with the report of the auditor or of the person who has conducted the review engagement, as the case may be.

Student Funds.

- 1. Oversee CUSA's student financial program, including the Student Initiative Fund, Academic Resilience Fund, and Accessibility Fund, with the Associate Vice President Student Funds.
- 2. Work with the Charitable Initiatives Manager and the Associate Vice President Student Funds for securing sponsorships and grants for the association.

Operations and Management

- 1. Support the CUSA Business in business development projects.
- 2. Help ideate with Business managers on special projects and initiatives.
- 3. Work with the Finance department to provide monthly reports to the Businesses.
- 4. Assist the Board in setting the annual CUSA Health and Dental plan.

Supervise the Associate Vice President Student Funds with the assistance of the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Vice President Finance/Treasurer.

SCHEDULE C – Description of the Vice President Internal/Secretary

1.1 Role Statement

To manage the operations of CUSA Clubs, organize and administer Council, manage organizational documents and policies, and to provide policy and governance support to the Association.

1.1

Responsibilities

Document Management:

- 1. Keep a roll of the names and addresses of the Members.
- 2. Ensure the proper recording and maintenance of minutes of all meetings of the Corporation including the Board, Board committees, Council, and Council committees.
- 3. Attend correspondence on behalf of the Board.
- 4. Have custody of all minute books, documents, policies, registers and the seal of the Corporation and ensure that they are maintained as required by law.
- 5. Ensure that all reports are prepared and filed as required by law or requested by the Board.

Council:

- 1. Coordinate Members' meetings and prepare the agenda.
- 2. Oversee the Clerk of Council and provide procedural assistance to the Speaker of Council.
- 3. Assist Council committee chairs in coordinating meetings, setting agendas, and taking minutes.
- 4. Run Council training during the summer term and distribute a Student Representative Manual to all Members by the beginning of the Fall term.

CUSA Clubs:

- 1. Oversee CUSA Clubs and maintain communication between CUSA and CUSA Clubs.
- 2. Sit on the Clubs Oversight Commission. Ensure the monetary requirements of Clubs are brought to the attention of the Clubs Oversight Commission.
- 3. Assist Clubs in their administrative requirements.
- 4. Assist the Student Groups Administration in organizing training for club executives, including a Presidents' meeting held at the beginning of the fall term.

Executive:

- 1. Coordinate executive meetings and prepare the agenda.
- 2. Serve as the clerk for all Executive meetings.

Provide policy and governance support and advice to executives, staff, and the corporation at-large.

Be responsible for the coordination, general management, and supervision of the affairs and operations of the Front Office, with the assistance of professional staff.

Run the Get-Out-The Vote campaign for the by-election, general election, and any other elections. Provide logistical and policy support to the Chief Returning Officer.

Oversee CUSA Awards. Chair the CUSA Awards Committee.

Supervise the Associate Vice President Student Groups with the assistance of the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Vice President Internal/Secretary.

SCHEDULE D – Description of the Vice President Student Issues

1.1 Role Statement

Advocate and represent the interests of the undergraduate students. Work alongside the president to advocate to any relevant stakeholders.

1.2 Responsibilities

Advocacy:

- 1. Respond to concerns of Students-At-Large.
- 2. Lead the advocacy stances and positions of CUSA on all topics.
- 3. Lead the Advocacy Team at CUSA by strategizing and creating the annual Advocacy Roadmap and maintaining the Advocacy tracker.
- 4. Host town halls alongside the President to hear and listen to concerns from students.
- 5. Support equity seeking, religious, cultural and social clubs on campus in their workings and initiatives that align with CUSA's Equity and Advocacy mission.
- 6. Lead CUSA's advocacy effort surrounding academics support and student development.

Projects and Initiatives:

- 1. Create awareness progams for student issues like mental health and sexual violence prevention in collaboration with service centres.
- 2. Lead and run equity and advocacy projects and initiatives, associated with but not limited to service centres, like gender affirming gear, menstrual products, and safe party kits.

Stakeholder relations:

- Work with various stakeholders on campus like the Student Experience Office, International Student Services Office, and the Department of Equity and Inclusive Communities.
- 2. Maintain correspondence and create relationships with other student unions to advocate for students with the municipal, provincial, and federal government.
- 3. Serve as primary chief-representative of CUSA on student issues and issues of equity to: Carleton University administration, Carleton University faculty, the Canadian Federation of Students, Canadian Alliance of Students' Association, other post-secondary institutions, municipal governments, the provincial government, and the federal government, Carleton's Academic Student Government, Carleton Graduate Students' Association, Ottawa City Transportation, and other entities.

Supervise the Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs, the Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy, and the Associate Vice President Community Engagement (in collaboration with the Vice President Student Life), all with the assistance of the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Vice President Student Issues.

SCHEDULE E – Description of the Vice President Student Life

1.1 Role Statement

Plan, organize, and execute events and programming for the undergraduate student body that enhance the student experience at Carleton University. Be the primary programmer of all CUSA events.

1.2 Primary Responsibilities

Events and Programming:

- 1. Plan, organize, and execute events and programming for the Students-At-Large that fosters an engaging and safe environment for students of all genders, sexualities, backgrounds, ethnicities, cultures, and identities.
- 2. Work closely with the CUSA full time staff to plan and organize events and programming for the academic year.
- 3. Support the development of promotional and advertising programs and student information materials and monitor their success.
- 4. Work with the Events and Programs Coordinator to develop feedback tracking forms, evaluate current programming efforts, and strategically plan to make event/program processes more efficient for future years.
- 5. Provide support to the CUSA Businesses for their events and programming.

|Fall Orientation:

- 1. Help support the Student Experience Office with planning Fall Orientation Week.
- 2. Act as a representative for CUSA on the Orientation Advisory Board.
- 3. Be the main point of contact from CUSA for the Student Experience Office to plan Fall Orientation Week.
- 4. Plan and organize Carleton University homecoming events to enhance the football experience for students.
- 5. Host events and programming for Fall Orientation Week that will engage students with their Student Association.
- 6. Support the Student Experience Office in their hiring processes for Fall Orientation Coordinators.

Winter Orientation:

- 1. Plan, organize, coordinate, and execute Winter Orientation Week programming.
- 2. Coordinate campus stakeholder events as it relates to Winter Orientation Week.

Supervise the Associate Vice President Student Experience to recruit, train, and manage Chonk Nation.

Provide event and programming support to CUSA Service Centres and the Vice President Student Issues.

Maintain Healthy and Communicative Relationships with different campus stakeholders including but not limited to:

- Rideau River Residence Association;
- Student Experience Office; and
- Carleton University Athletics.

Supervise the Associate Vice President Student Experience and the Associate Vice President Community Engagement (in collaboration with the Vice President Student Issues), both with the assistance of the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Vice President Student Life.

SCHEDULE F – Description of the Associate Vice President Executive Relations

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Executive Relations is responsible for overseeing administrative tasks, high-level stakeholder relations, managing special projects, and providing support to the Executive Team and other Associate Vice Presidents.

1.2 Responsibilities

Assist the President/CEO in all administrative tasks including but not limited to creating agendas, scheduling and coordinating meeting support, high-level stakeholder relations, managing special projects, expense reports, material preparation, research, meeting briefings,

Serve as the clerk to the Board.

Assist the Board in reports, motions, and policy creation and editing, including ensuring all relevant documents are sent to Board members in time for review before scheduled meetings.

Provide support, direction, leadership, coordination and/or advice to the Executive team and the other Associate Vice Presidents.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to the executive, policy reviews, long-term strategic plan, and organizational coordination.

Other duties as directed by the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Executive Relations.

SCHEDULE G – Description of the Associate Vice President Student Funds

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Student Funds is responsible for researching and identifying potential funding opportunities for executive initiatives, preparing and submitting grants and scholarship applications, overseeing CUSA's student financial programs, and collaborating with other departments and organisations to secure funding for student initiatives and projects.

1.2 Responsibilities

Research and identify potential funding opportunities for executive initiatives. This includes identifying grants and other funding sources that can supplement Executive events and initiatives.

Prepare and submit grants and scholarship applications in collaboration with the Charitable Initiatives Manager.

Oversee CUSA's student financial program with the Vice President Finance/Treasurer, which includes the Academic Resilience Fund, the Student Initiative Fund, and Accessibility Fund. This involves reviewing applications, determining eligibility, and distributing funds as prescribed by the committee.

Collaborate with other departments and organisations to identify and secure funding for student initiatives and projects.

Assisting the President/CEO, Vice President Finance/Treasurer, and Finance Manager with completing the audit, annual report, and budgeting process, and other finance-related duties.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to finances and student funds.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Finance/Treasurer and the President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Student Funds.

SCHEDULE H – Description of the Associate Vice President Student Groups

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Student Groups will oversee club engagement, manage relationships with leaders, and support clubs and societies.

1.2 Responsibilities

Maintain close relationships with student groups leaders. Serve as the primary point of contact for their general questions and concerns.

Assist the Vice President Internal/Secretary in overseeing CUSA Clubs.

Create and implement strategies to attract new members to student groups.

Help manage the CUSA Clubs social media presence with the Vice President Internal/Secretary and Student Groups Administrator.

Manage the storage and maintenance of club equipment and materials.

Serve as clerk to the Clubs Oversight Commission and act as a resource member to the Commission.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to clubs and student groups.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Internal/Secretary and President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Student Groups.

SCHEDULE I – Description of the Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs will develop and execute advocacy strategies and campaigns, organize collaboration with government representatives and other student unions, and act as liaison with key government and university stakeholders.

1.2 Responsibilities

Develop and execute advocacy strategies and campaigns to promote student interests while building and maintaining relationships with municipal, provincial and federal government representatives.

Research and analyze government policies and legislation to determine its effects on students and the organization.

Organize events and meetings with government representatives to discuss student issues and concerns.

Collaborate with other student unions and advocacy organisations to build alliances and strengthen advocacy efforts at the local, provincial, and federal levels.

Act as a liaison between CUSA and the University administration to foster a productive relationship.

Work with CUSA staff and university bodies to address academic matters, including Carleton Academic Student Government, Provost, Registrar, Deans, Faculty departments, Senate and Co-op Office.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to advocacy, government policy, university policy, and stakeholder relations.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Student Issues or President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President University & Government Affairs.

SCHEDULE J – Description of the Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy will conduct research and analysis on student concerns, oversee advocacy, and ensure policy alignment with student needs.

1.2 Responsibilities

Conduct research and analysis on relevant issues and address pressing student concerns on campus, such as those related to student equity, diversity, inclusion, and empowerment.

Assist the Executives in drafting political stances, blog posts, political positions on advocacy, and social issues.

Assist executives in conducting research projects and student initiatives, including data collection, analysis, and report writing.

Oversee academic advocacy and policies to ensure that they align with the needs and interests of students.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to advocacy, government relations, and student equity.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Student Issues and President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Research & Advocacy.

SCHEDULE K – Description of the Associate Vice President Student Experience

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Student Experience will work to support student events and programming, promote student engagement, increase brand recognition of the organization, and encourage students to get involved and participate in campus life.

1.2 Responsibilities

Recruit, train, and manage a team of volunteers and hype team members (Chonk Nation) to support student events and programming such as Fall Orientation and CUSA campaigns.

Collaborate with the communications department in creating engaging and informative content to promote student engagement and increase brand recognition of CUSA.

Develop and implement initiatives that encourage students to get involved and actively participate in campus life

Monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of student engagement initiatives and make recommendations for improvements.

Assist the Vice President Student Life and the Events & Programming Coordinator with the planning and execution of Fall Orientation and Winter Orientation.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to events, programming, student engagement, brand recognition, and campus life.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Student Life and President/CEO.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Student Experience.

SCHEDULE L – Description of the Associate Vice President Community Engagement

1.1 Role Statement

The Associate Vice President Community Engagement will build and maintain partnerships with external organizations, promote service centres, and coordinate campaigns to educate students on various social issues.

1.2 Responsibilities

Be responsible for the promotion of the service centres and serve as the executive liaison with the service centres.

Assist service centres and the Vice President Student Issues on executing awareness campaigns on various social issues such as mental health, diversity and inclusion, tuition fees, and more.

Connect Students-At-Large with resources both on and off campus for volunteering or job opportunities.

Build and maintain partnerships with external organisations that benefit the students' association and uphold its values.

Assist the Vice President Student Life in community-orientated events such as blood drives and Panda game-related initiatives.

Other duties as directed by the Vice President Student Life, Vice President Student Issues, and President/CEO.

Advise the Board, Council, executive, and senior staff on matters related to service centres, diversity and inclusion, and external partnerships.

Successfully transition the incoming Associate Vice President Community Engagement.